Solid State System Co., Ltd.

Individual Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying individual financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and individual financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

For Solid State System Co., Ltd.:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying individual balance sheets of Solid State System Co., Ltd. ("3S") as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related individual statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, and notes to the individual financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the individual financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the individual financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of individual financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying individual financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the individual financial position of 3S as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, and of its individual financial performance as well as its individual cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Ting-Hsun Chan and Pei-Hua Huang.

Lan-Jai CPAs' Firm

Taiwan(Republic of China) May 8, 2025

Notes to Readers

The accompanying individual financial statements are intended only to present the individual financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such individual financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying individual financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, of any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and individual financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

(English Translation of Individual Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.) Solid State System Co., Ltd. Individual Balance Sheets March 31, 2025, December 31 and March 31, 2024 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		March 31, 2	2025	Ľ	ecember 31	, 2024	March 31, 2024		March 31, 2025		March 31, 2025		2025 December 3		ecember 31,	31, 2024 March 31		Iarch 31, 2	024
Assets	1	Amount	%		Amount	%		Amount	%	Liabilities and Equity	A	nount	%	1	Amount	%	А	mount	%
Current Assets:										Current liabilities:									
Cash and cash equivalents (note 6)	\$	88,219	13	\$	430,667	60	\$	123,244	27	Short-term borrowings (notes 13 and 26) \$	\$	41,500	6	\$	33,833	5	\$	14,535	3
Current financial assets at amortized cost		300,000	45		-	-		-	-	Accounts payable		4,752	1		7,979	1		2,717	1
(notes 7)										Accrued payroll and bonus		7,741	1		12,340	2		8,773	2
Accounts receivable, net (note 8)		18,952	3		23,009	3		17,131	4	Other accrued expenses		12,747	2		16,367	2		12,572	3
Accounts receivable from related parties,		1,537	-		2,055	-		4,037	1	Current lease liabilities (note 11)		8,447	1		8,569	1		6,196	1
net (notes 8 and 25)										Current portion of long-term borrowings		6,843	1		6,805	1		6,710	1
Inventories (note 9)		189,147	28		184,784	26		237,667	52	(note 13)									
Other current assets (note 26)		19,836	3		23,270	3		16,438	4	Other current liabilities		6,208	1		10,671	1		8,180	2
Total current assets		617,691	92		663,785	92		398,517	88	Total current liabilities		88,238	13		96,564	13		59,683	13
Non comment eccentra										Non-current liabilities:									
Non-current assets:		25 707	4		29.065	4		07 021	~			21 462	4		22 190	3		28 200	7
Property, plant and equipment (note 10)		25,797	4		28,065	4		27,231	6	Long-term borrowings (note 13)		21,463	4		23,189	3		28,290	/
Right-of-use assets (note 11)		11,176	2		13,533	2		9,355	2	Non-current lease liabilities (note 11)		2,337	-		4,074	1		798	-
Intangible assets (note 12)		9,050	1		7,360	1		10,215	2	Guarantee deposits received		628	-		628	-		618	-
Refundable deposits (note 26)		6,857	1		6,852	1		6,814	2	Total non-current liabilities		24,428	4		27,891	4		29,706	7
Other non-current assets		750	-		800	-		-	-	Total liabilities		112,666	17		124,455	17		89,389	20
Total non-current assets		53,630	8		56,610	8		53,615	12										
										Equity (note 15):									
										Common stock		729,659	109		729,659	101		569,659	126
										Capital surplus		190,985	28		190,985	27		76,464	17
										Accumulated deficits (<u></u>	361,989) (54)	(324,704) (45)		283,380)	(63)
										Total equity		558,655	83		595,940	83		362,743	80
Total assets	\$	671,321	100	\$	720,395	100	\$	452,132	100	Total liabilities and equity \$	\$	671,321	100	\$	720,395	100	\$	452,132	100

(English Translation of Individual Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.)

Solid State System Co., Ltd. Individual Statements of Comprehensive Income For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Share)

	For the three months ended March 31,							
		2025		2024				
		Amount	%	Amount	%			
Operating revenues (notes 17 and 25)	\$	51,946	100 \$	42,199	100			
Operating costs (notes 9 and 30)	(43,457) (84) (56,423)	134)			
Gross profit (loss)		8,489	16 (14,224) (34)			
Operating expenses								
Selling	(11,838) (23) (12,670) (30)			
General and administrative	(10,630) (20) (10,119) (24)			
Research and development	(25,175) (48) (27,860)	66)			
Total operating expenses	(47,643) (91) (50,649)	120)			
Net operating loss	(39,154) (75) (64,873) (154)			
Non-operating income and expenses (note 18)								
Interest income		1,305	2	302	1			
Other gains and losses		1,016	2	1,483	4			
Financial costs	(452) (1)(277) (1)			
Total non-operating income and expenses		1,869	3	1,508	4			
Loss before income tax	(37,285) (72) (63,365) (150)			
Income tax benefit (note 20)		-	-	-	-			
Net loss for the period	(37,285) (72) (63,365) (150)			
Other comprehensive income for the period (after tax)		-	-	-	-			
Total comprehensive income for the period	(\$	37,285) (72) (\$	63,365) (150)			
Earning (loss) per share (New Taiwan Dollars) (note 16)								
Basic earnings (loss) per share	(\$	0.51)	(\$	1.11)				
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	(\$	0.51)	(\$	1.11)				

(English Translation of Individual Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.) Solid State System Co., Ltd. Individual Statements of Changes in Equity For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			Accumulated						
	Common stock		Ca	pital surplus		deficits	Г	otal equity	
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$	569,659	\$	76,464	(\$	220,015)	\$	426,108	
Net loss for the period		-		-	(63,365)	(63,365)	
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$	569,659	\$	76,464	(\$	283,380)	\$	362,743	
Balance as of January 1, 2025	\$	729,659	\$	190,985	(\$	324,704)	\$	595,940	
Net loss for the period		-		-	(37,285)	(37,285)	
Balance as of March 31, 2025	\$	729,659	\$	190,985	(\$	361,989)	\$	558,655	

(English Translation of Individual Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.) Solid State System Co., Ltd. Individual Statements of Cash Flows For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the three months ended March 31,						
		2025	2024				
Cash flows from operating activities:							
Loss before income tax	(\$	37,285)	(\$	63,365)			
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):	*	. ,	`	. ,			
Depreciation		6,328		6,191			
Amortization		2,002		2,001			
Expected credit loss (gain)		2	(8)			
Interest expense		452		277			
Interest income	(1,305)	(302)			
Provision for inventory devaluation loss		479		20,328			
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:							
Accounts receivable		4,055	(3,234)			
Accounts receivable from related parties		518		8,074			
Inventories	(4,842)		10,586			
Other operating assets		3,834	(785)			
Accounts payable	(3,227)		1,435			
Other operating liabilities	(12,629)	(10,736)			
Cash flows used in operations	(41,618)	(29,538)			
Interest received	<u>.</u>	1,054	<u>.</u>	321			
Interest paid	(452)	(252)			
Income taxes paid	(100)	(27)			
Net cash flows used in operating activities	(41,116)	(29,496)			
Cash flows from investing activities:							
Acquisition of financial assets at amortized cost	(300,000)		-			
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(923)	(1,484)			
Increase in refundable deposits	(5)	(4)			
Acquisition of intangible assets	(3,692)	(103)			
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(304,620)	(1,591)			
Cash flows from financing activities:							
Proceeds from borrowings		31,940		15,018			
Repayments of borrowings	(24,273)	(34,653)			
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	*	-	`	35,000			
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(1,688)		-			
Payment of lease liabilities	(2,691)	(2,761)			
Net cash flows from financing activities	<u>.</u>	3,288	<u>.</u>	12,604			
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents for the period	(342,448)	(18,483)			
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	``	430,667	``	141,727			
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	88,219	\$	123,244			
1 1	-	,	-	,			

(English Translation of Individual Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.) Solid State System Co., Ltd. Notes to the Individual Financial Statements

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars,

Except for Earnings Per Share Information and Unless Otherwise Specified)

1. Company History

Solid State System Co., Ltd. ("3S") was incorporated on November 26, 1998, as a company limited by shares and registered under the Ministry of Economic Affairs of the Republic of China ("R.O.C."). The address of 3S's registered office is 5F-1 No. 22 Tai Yuen Street, Tai Yuen Hi-Tech Industrial Park, Zhubei City, Hsinchu 302, Taiwan, R. O. C. 3S's common stocks have been publicly listed on Taipei Exchange since December 24, 2007.

The main activities of 3S is the design, research, development, manufacture and sale of integrated circuits (ICs).

2. Approval Date and Procedures of the Individual Financial Statements

The individual financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on May 8, 2025.

3. New Standards, Amendments, and Interpretations Adopted

(1) The impact of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. ("FSC") which have already been adopted.

3S has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its individual financial statements, from January 1, 2025 :

- Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments" regarding the application guidance requirements for Section 4.1 of IFRS 9 and the related disclosure requirements of IFRS 7.

(2) The impact of IFRS Accounting Standards issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to 3S, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Standards or Interpretations IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial	Content of amendment The new standard introduces three categories of income and expenses, two income statement subtotals and one single note on management performance measures. The three amendments, combined with enhanced guidance on how to	Effective date per IASB January 1, 2027
Statements"	disaggregate information, set the stage for better and more	
	consistent information for users, and will affect all the entities.	
	• A more structured income statement: under current standards, companies use different formats to present their results, making it difficult for investors to compare financial performance across companies. The new standard promotes a more structured income statement,	
	introducing a newly defined 'operating profit' subtotal and a requirement for all income and expenses to be allocated between three new distinct categories based on	
	 a company's main business activities. Management performance measures (MPMs): the new standard introduces a definition for management performance measures, and requires companies to explain 	

- performance measures, and requires companies to explain in a single note to the financial statements why the measure provides useful information, how it is calculated and reconcile it to an amount determined under IFRS Accounting Standards.
- Greater disaggregation of information: the new standard includes enhanced guidance on how companies group information in the financial statements. This includes guidance on whether information is included in the primary financial statements or is further disaggregated in the notes.

3S is evaluating the impact on its financial position and financial performance upon the initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations. The results thereof will be disclosed when 3S completes its evaluation.

3S does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments" regarding the application guidance requirements for Sections 3.1 and 3.3 of IFRS 9 and the related disclosure requirements of IFRS 7.

- Annual Improvements of IFRS Accounting Standards
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Nature-dependent Electricity Contracts"

4. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(1) Statement of compliance

These individual financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual individual financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the material accounting policies adopted in the individual financial statements are the same as those in the individual financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2024. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the individual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(2) Income tax

Income tax expense in the financial statements is measured and disclosed in according to paragraph B12 of IAS 34 endorsed by the FSC.

Income tax expenses for the period are best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interim reporting period by the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This should be recognized fully as income tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

5. Significant Accounting Assumptions and Judgments, and Major Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of the individual financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRS Accounting Standards (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the individual financial statements, the major sources of accounting judgments, estimations and assumptions of uncertainty are applied consistently with note 5 to the individual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. Cash and Cash Equivalents

	March 31, 2025		Decer	nber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024		
Cash on hand and petty cash	\$	117	\$	147	\$	136	
Checking and savings accounts		28,102		430,520		25,008	
Time deposits		60,000		-		98,100	
	\$	88,219	\$	430,667	\$	123,244	

Please refer to note 21 for the disclosure of credit risk and currency risk of the financial assets and liabilities of 3S.

7. Financial Assets at Amortized Cost

	March 31, 2025		Decer	mber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024		
<u>Current</u> Domestic investments							
Time deposits with original maturities of more than three months	\$	300,000	\$	-	\$	-	
Range of interest rates	1.70%			-%	-%		

Please refer to note 21 for the disclosure of credit risk and currency risk of the financial assets and liabilities of 3S.

8. Accounts Receivable

A. Accounts receivable (including receivables from related parties)

	March 31, 2025		Decem	nber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024		
Accounts receivable	\$	20,503	\$	25,076	\$	21,180	
Less: loss allowance	(14)	(12)	(12)	
	\$	20,489	\$	25,064	\$	21,168	
Accounts receivable, net	\$	18,952	\$	23,009	\$	17,131	
Accounts receivable from related parties, net	\$	1,537	\$	2,055	\$	4,037	

3S applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses (ECL), which permit the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information, including macroeconomic and relevant industry information.

			March 31, 2025	
		ess carrying amount	Weighted-average loss rate	Expected loss allowance
Not past due	\$	19,220	0.052%	10
Past due by 1~89 days		1,283	0.312%	4
Total	\$	20,503		14
	_		December 31, 2024	
	Gro	ss carrying	Weighted-average	Expected loss
		amount	loss rate	allowance
Not past due	\$	22,601	0.053%	12
Past due by 1~89 days		2,475	-%	-
Total	\$	25,076		12
			March 31, 2024	
	Gro	ss carrying	Weighted-average	Expected loss
		amount	loss rate	allowance
Not past due	\$	20,651	0.053%	11
Past due by 1~89 days		529	0.189%	1
Total	\$	21,180		12

The expected loss allowance for accounts receivable (including receivables from related parties) was determined as follows:

The movements in the allowance for accounts receivable (including receivables from related parties) were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,							
	2	025	2024					
Beginning balance	\$	12	\$	20				
Impairment loss (gain) recognized		2	(8)				
Ending balance	\$	14	\$	12				

3S's net accounts receivable (including receivables from related parties) mentioned above were not pledged as collateral.

9. Inventories

	Mare	March 31, 2025		nber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024		
Raw materials	\$	251	\$	393	\$	13,837	
Work in process		64,288		61,389		84,592	
Finished goods		124,608		123,002		139,238	
	\$	189,147	\$	184,784	\$	237,667	

a. The costs of goods sold related to inventories for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$43,457 and \$56,423, respectively. The cost of goods sold includes provision for inventory devaluation loss of \$479 and \$20,328, respectively.

b.3S's inventories mentioned above were not pledged as collateral.

10. Property, Plant, and Equipment

		chinery and quipment	e and other uipment		Total
Cost					
Balance as of January 1, 2025	\$	69,327	\$ 55,808	\$	125,135
Additions		95	776		871
Disposal and write-off	(19,852)	-	(19,852)
Balance as of March 31, 2025	\$	49,570	\$ 56,584	\$	106,154
Accumulated depreciation and impairment loss:					
Balance as of January 1, 2025	\$	55,981	\$ 41,089	\$	97,070
Depreciation for the period		891	2,248		3,139
Disposal and write-off	(19,852)	-	(19,852)
Balance as of March 31, 2025	\$	37,020	\$ 43,337	\$	80,357
Book value:		· · · · ·	 -		
Balance as of March 31, 2025	\$	12,550	\$ 13,247	\$	25,797
		chinery and quipment	 ce and other uipment		Total
Cost:		• •	•		
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$	111,203	\$ 46,140	\$	157,343
Additions		95	 744		839
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$	111,298	\$ 46,884	\$	158,182
Accumulated depreciation and impairment loss:					
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$	94,494	\$ 33,497	\$	127,991
Depreciation for the period		883	2,077		2,960
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$	95,377	\$ 35,574	\$	130,951
Book value:					
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$	15,921	\$ 11,310	\$	27,231

3S's property, plant and equipment mentioned above were not pledged as collateral.

11. Lease Arrangements

A. Right-of use assets

March	n 31, 2025	Decembe	er 31, 2024	March	1 31, 2024
\$	11,176	\$	13,533	\$	9,355
	Fe	or the three	months end	led March	31,
		2025		202	4
s	\$	5	832 \$		808
assets					
	\$	3,	189 \$		3,231
	\$	s \$	$ \begin{array}{c c} & 11,176 \\ \hline \$ \\ \hline For the three \\ \hline 2025 \\ \hline \$ \\ \hline assets \\ \hline \end{array} $	\$ 11,176 \$ 13,533 For the three months end 2025 s \$ \$ 832 \$ assets	\$ 11,176 \$ 13,533 \$ For the three months ended March 2025 202 s \$ 832 \$ assets

B. Lease liabilities

	Marc	h 31, 2025	Decem	ber 31, 2024	Marc	h 31, 2024
Carrying amount:						
Current	\$	8,447	\$	8,569	\$	6,196
Non-current		2,337		4,074		798
	\$	10,784	\$	12,643	\$	6,994

Range of discount rate for lease liabilities was as follows:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Buildings	1.40%~2.68%	1.40%~2.64%	1.40%~2.50%

C. Material lease activities and terms

3S leases buildings, parking space and store house for its office space, staff parking area and store the machine, with the leases terms that typically run for a period of 1 to 5 years.

12. Intangible Assets

	Comp	uter software		nd technology ense fee		Total
Cost:						
Balance as of January 1, 2025	\$	10,106	\$	15,241	\$	25,347
Additions		-		3,692		3,692
Balance as of March 31, 2025	\$	10,106	\$	18,933	\$	29,039
Accumulated amortization:						
Balance as of January 1, 2025	\$	8,126	\$	9,861	\$	17,987
Amortization for the period		1,571		431		2,002
Balance as of March 31, 2025	\$	9,697	\$	10,292	\$	19,989
Book value:						
Balance as of March 31, 2025	\$	409	\$	8,641	\$	9,050
	Comp	uter software	Patent and technology license fee			Total
Cost:						
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$	11,131	\$	20,896	\$	32,027
Additions		3,174		-	<i>•</i>	3,174
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$	14,305	\$	20,896	\$	35,201
Accumulated amortization:						
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$	9,166	\$	13,819	\$	22,985
Amortization for the period		1,504		497		2,001
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$	10,670	\$	14,316	\$	24,986
Book value:						
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$	3,635	\$	6,580	\$	10,215

3S's intangible assets mentioned above were not pledged as collateral.

13. Borrowings

A. Short-term borrowings

	Mare	ch 31, 2025	Decem	nber 31, 2024	Marc	ch 31, 2024
Unsecured bank loans	\$	41,500	\$	23,833	\$	14,535
Secured bank loans		-		10,000		-
Total	\$	41,500	\$	33,833	\$	14,535
Unused credit line	\$	17,500	\$	35,167	\$	70,465
Range of interest rates	2.6	7%~2.75%	2.6	4%~3.08%		2.63%
B. Long-term borrowings	Marc	ch 31, 2025	Decem	ıber 31, 2024	Marc	ch 31, 2024
TT 11 1 1		· · · ·		· · · · ·		
Unsecured bank loans	\$	28,306	\$	29,994	\$	35,000
Less: Current portion of long-term borrowings	(6,843)	(6,805)	(6,710)
	\$	21,463	\$	23,189	\$	28,290
Unused credit line	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Range of interest rates		2.22%		2.22%		2.10%

3S asset-backed collateralization for bank loans, please refer to note 26.

14. Employee Benefit

3S allocates 6% of each employee's monthly wages to the labor pension personal account at the Bureau of Labor Insurance, Ministry of Labor (hereinafter referred to as the Bureau of Labor Insurance) in accordance with the provisions of the Labor Pension Act. Under this defined contribution plan, 3S allocates a fixed amount to the Bureau of Labor Insurance without additional legal or constructive obligations.

For the information related to 3S's pension costs for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, please refer to note 30.

15. Capital and Other Equity Interest

A. Ordinary share capital

	March 31, 2025		December 31, 2024		March 31, 2024	
Number of authorized shares (in thousands)		120,000		120,000		120,000
Amount of authorized shares	\$	1,200,000	\$	1,200,000	\$	1,200,000
Number of issued and fully paid shares (in thousands)		72,966		72,966		56,966
Issued share capital	\$	729,659	\$	729,659	\$	569,659

On October 14, 2024, based on the resolution of a Board of Directors meeting, to increase 3S's capital by issuing 16,000 thousand common shares with a par value of NT\$10 per share. The initial issue price is NT\$22 per share. The issuance registration with the FSC,

under registration No. 1130361038, became effective on November 21, 2024. The effective date of the capital increase was December 31, 2024, and the relevant statutory registration procedures had already been completed on February 8, 2025.

In order to appeal to strategic investors for the purpose of strengthening 3S's stockholder structure and improving competitiveness, on May 29, 2024, based on the resolution of a stockholders' meeting, the Board of Directors resolved to conduct the private placement within 20,000 thousand common stock. However, as the one-year term is approaching its expiration and considering overall funding situation, the plan will not be conducted upon expiration. Additionally, on February 20, 2025, the Board of Directors resolved to conduct the private placement of common shares within the 20,000 thousand shares limit. The application is pending for approval by the stockholders' meeting on May 27, 2025.

B. Capital surplus

3S's capital surplus was as follows:

	Mar	ch 31, 2025	December 31, 2024		31, 2024 March 31	
Capital increase	\$	190,979	\$	190,979	\$	76,464
Other- expired stock option		6		6		-
		190,985		190,985		76,464

According to the R.O.C. Company Act, capital surplus can only be used to offset a deficit, and only the realized capital surplus can be used to increase the common stock or be distributed as cash dividends. The aforementioned realized capital surplus includes capital surplus resulting from premium on issuance of capital stock and earnings from donated assets received. According to the Regulations Governing the Offering and Issuance of Securities by Securities Issuers, capital increases by transferring capital surplus in excess of par value should not exceed 10% of the total common stock outstanding.

C. Distribution of earnings/deficit compensation

The deficit compensation for 2024 was presented for a resolution in the Board of Directors' meeting on February 20, 2025, which are then to be approved in annual stockholders' meeting. A resolution was approved during the stockholders' meetings held on May 29, 2024 for 3S to use it's the capital surplus to offset its accumulated deficits in 2023 at the amount of \$76,464, was consistent with those of the resolution approved by the Board of Directors.

The information will be available on the Market Observation Post System website.

16. Earnings Per Share

A. Basic earnings (loss) per share

Basic earnings per share amounts for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 were calculated by dividing net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the 3S by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding as follow:

	For the three months ended March 31,						
		2025		2024			
Net loss attributable to 3S's stockholders	(\$	37,285)	(\$	63,365)			
Weighted average common stocks outstanding (thousand shares)		72,966		56,966			
Basic EPS (TWD)	(\$	0.51)	(\$	1.11)			

There were no dilutive potential ordinary shares for the period.

17. Revenue

A. The analysis of the revenue generated by 3S in the current year is as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,					
		2025	2024			
Primary geographical markets						
China	\$	21,566	\$	18,777		
Taiwan		17,014		14,830		
North-east Asia		8,660		8,592		
America		4,706		-		
	\$	51,946	\$	42,199		
Major products						
Revenue from IC	\$	51,423	\$	42,199		
Service revenue		523		-		
	\$	51,946	\$	42,199		

18. Non-operating Income and Expenses

A. Interest income

	For the three months ended March 31,					
		2025		2024		
Interest income from bank deposits	\$	1,304	\$	302		
Other interest income		1		-		
	\$	1,305	\$	302		

B. Other gains and losses

	For the three months ended March 31					
		2025		2024		
Foreign exchange gains, net	\$	598	\$	1,171		
Others		418		312		
	\$	1,016	\$	1,483		

C. Financial costs

	For the three months ended March 31,						
		2025	2024				
Interest expense-borrowings	\$	382	\$	247			
Interest expense-lease liabilities		70		30			
	\$	452	\$	277			

19. Compensation of Employees and Directors

According to 3S's articles of incorporation, 3S's annual net income before tax, after offsetting any accumulated deficit, no less than 10% of the remainder shall be appropriated as employee compensation, and no more than 2% of the remainder shall be appropriated as compensation to directors. The compensation of employee in the form of stock bonuses may also apply to employees of the affiliated companies. The Board of Directors is authorized to set out related terms and conditions. The remuneration to independent directors of 3S are distributed on a monthly fixed term and excluded from the above-mentioned distribution.

Because 3S incurred a net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, compensation to employees and directors were not accrued.

If there are any subsequent adjustments to the actual compensation amounts after the annual stockholders' meeting, the adjustment will be regarded as changes in accounting estimates and will be reflected in profit or loss in the following year.

For related information about the 3S's compensation to employees and directors will be available at the Market Observation Post System website.

20. Income Tax

A. The amount income tax expense were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,							
		2025	2024					
Current tax expense								
In respect of the current year	\$	-	\$		-			

B. Income tax assessments

The income tax returns of 3S through 2023 have been assessed by the tax authorities.

21. Financial Instruments

A. Categories of financial instruments

	Ma	rch 31, 2025	De	ecember 31, 2024	 March 31, 2024
Financial assets					
Financial assets measured at					
amortized cost:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	88,219	\$	430,667	\$ 123,244
Financial assets at amortized cost		300,000		-	-
Accounts receivable					
(including receivables from		20,489		25,064	21,168
related parties)					
Refundable deposits		6,857		6,852	 6,814
	\$	415,565	\$	462,583	\$ 151,226
Financial liabilities					
Financial liabilities measured at					
amortized cost:					
Short-term borrowings	\$	41,500	\$	33,833	\$ 14,535
Accounts payable		4,752		7,979	2,717
Accrued payroll and bonus		7,741		12,340	8,773
Other accrued expenses		12,747		16,367	12,572
Lease liabilities					
(included in current and non-current)		10,784		12,643	6,994
Long-term borrowings					
(included in current and non-current)		28,306		29,994	35,000
Guarantee deposits received		628		628	618
r in r	\$	106,458	\$	113,784	\$ 81,209

B. Credit risk

a. Exposure to credit risk

The carrying amount of financial assets and contract assets represents the maximum amount exposed to credit risk. The maximum credit risk exposure amounts as of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024, and March 31, 2024 were \$415,565, \$462,583, and \$151,226, respectively.

b. Situation of concentrated credit risk

3S's potential credit risk is derived primarily from cash and cash equivalents and receivable (including accounts receivable and receivables from related parties). 3S maintains its cash and cash equivalents in various creditworthy financial institutions. 3S monitors its exposure with these financial institutions; therefore, 3S considers that there is no concentration of credit risk in regard to cash and cash equivalents.

3S's sales to individual clients constituting over 10% of total sales revenue for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, were 25% and 63%, respectively, of the total sales revenues. To reduce the concentration of credit risk, 3S continuously evaluates the credit status of its customers and the collectability of accounts receivable,

and provides for its ECL. It is management's belief that such concentration of credit risk is under control. For the details of aging and ECL, please refer to note 8.

No impairment loss was recognized for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. All of these financial assets are considered to have low risk and thus, the impairment provision recognized during the period was limited to 12 months excepted losses. Regarding how the financial instruments are considered to have low credit risk, please refer to note 4(6) of the individual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

C. Liquidity risk

The following are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities (including estimated interest expense):

	Carrying Contractua amount cash flows			Within 1 years		1~5 years		
<u>March 31, 2025</u> Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Short-terms borrowing	\$	41,500	\$	41,811	\$	41,811	\$	-
Accounts payable		4,752		4,752		4,752		-
Accrued payroll and bonus		7,741		7,741		7,741		-
Other accrued expenses		12,747		12,747		12,747		-
Lease liabilities (included in current and non-current)		10,784		10,946		8,602		2,344
Long-term borrowings (included in current and non-current)		28,306		29,608		7,402		22,206
Guarantee deposits received		628		628		-		628
	\$	106,458	\$	108,233	\$	83,055	\$	25,178
December 31, 2024 Non-derivative financial liabilities	•		•		•		¢	
Short-terms borrowing	\$	33,833	\$	34,021	\$	34,021	\$	-
Accounts payable		7,979		7,979		7,979		-
Accrued payroll and bonus		12,340		12,340		12,340		-
Other accrued expenses Lease liabilities (included in		16,367		16,367		16,367		-
current and non-current)		12,643		12,866		8,765		4,101
Long-term borrowings (included in current and non-current)		29,994		31,458		7,402		24,056
Guarantee deposits received		628		628		_		628
L	\$	113,784	\$	115,659	\$	86,874	\$	28,785
March 31, 2024					T			
Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Short-terms borrowing	\$	14,535	\$	14,654	\$	14,654	\$	-
Accounts payable		2,717		2,717		2,717		-
Accrued payroll and bonus		8,773		8,773		8,773		-
Other accrued expenses		12,572		12,572		12,572		-
Lease liabilities (included in current and non-current)		6,994		7,040		6,241		799
Long-term borrowings (included in current and non-current)		35,000		36,896		7,379		29,517
Guarantee deposits received		618		618		-		618
	\$	81,209	\$	83,270	\$	52,336	\$	30,934

D. Currency risk

a. Exposure to currency risk

3S's financial assets and liabilities exposed to exchange rate risk were as follows:

March 31, 2025	Foreign Exchange Rate		Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount		
Financial assets Monetary items USD	\$	854	33.20 (USD : TWD)	\$ 28,353		
<u>Financial liabilities</u> <u>Monetary items</u> USD	\$	172	33.20 (USD : TWD)	\$ 5,710		
December 31, 2024	Foreign Currency				Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets Monetary items USD	\$	1,225	32.78 (USD : TWD)	\$ 40,156		
<u>Financial liabilities</u> <u>Monetary items</u> USD	\$	334	32.78 (USD : TWD)	\$ 10,949		
March 31, 2024		reign rency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount		
<u>Financial assets</u> <u>Monetary items</u> USD	\$	839	32.00 (USD : TWD)	\$ 26,848		
<u>Financial liabilities</u> <u>Monetary items</u> USD	\$	221	32.00 (USD : TWD)	\$ 7,072		

b. Sensitivity analysis

3S's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, receivable (including receivables from related parties), accounts payable and other payables accounts that are denominated in foreign currency.

A 1% depreciation or appreciation of the TWD against the USD as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, would have decreased or increased the net loss by \$181 and \$158, respectively. This analysis is based on foreign currency exchange rate variances that

3S considered to be reasonably possible at the reporting date. The analysis assumes that all other variables remain constant. Both periods are analyzed on the same basis.

E. Fair value of financial instruments

a. Categories of financial instruments and fair value

3S's carrying amount and the fair value of financial assets and liabilities (including information for fair value hierarchy, excluding financial instruments whose fair values approximate the carrying amounts and lease liabilities) were as follows:

	March 31, 2025							
	Carrying		Fair	value				
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Financial assets measured at amortized cost								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 88,219	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -			
Financial assets at amortized cost	300,000	-	-	-	-			
Accounts receivable (including receivables from related parties)	20,489	-	-	-	-			
Refundable deposits	6,857	-						
	\$ 415,565	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -			
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost								
Short-terms borrowing	\$ 41,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -			
Accounts payable	4,752	-	-	-	-			
Accrued payroll and bonus	7,741	-	-	-	-			
Other accrued expenses	12,747	-	-	-	-			
Lease liabilities (included in current and non-current)	10,784	-	-	-	-			
Long-term borrowings (included in current and non-current)	28,306	-	-	-	-			
Guarantee deposits received	628	-	-	-				
	\$ 106,458	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -			
		Dece	ember 31, 20	024				
	Carrying		Fair	value				
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Financial assets measured at amortized cost								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 430,667	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$ -			
Accounts receivable (including receivables from related parties)	25,064	-	-	-	-			
Refundable deposits	6,852							
	\$ 462,583	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -			

	December 31, 2024											
	Carrying		Fair									
	Amount	Level 1 Level 2		Level 3	Total							
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost												
Short-terms borrowing	\$ 33,833	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -							
Accounts payable	7,979	-	-	-	-							
Accrued payroll and bonus	12,340	-	-	-	-							
Other accrued expenses	16,367	-	-	-	-							
Lease liabilities (included in current and non-current)	12,643	-	-	-	-							
Long-term borrowings (included in current and non-current)	29,994	-	-	-	-							
Guarantee deposits received	628			-								
	\$ 113,784	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -							
	March 31, 2024											
	Carrying		Fair	value								
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total							
Financial assets measured at amortized cost												
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 123,244	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -							
Accounts receivable (including receivables from related parties)	21,168	-	-	-	-							
Refundable deposits	6,814											
	\$ 151,226	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -							
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost												
Short-terms borrowing	\$ 14,535	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -							
Accounts payable	2,717	-	-	-	-							
Accrued payroll and bonus	8,773	-	-	-	-							
Other accrued expenses	12,572	-	-	-	-							
Lease liabilities (included in current and non-current)	6,994	-	-	-	-							
Long-term borrowings (included in current and non-current)	35,000	-	-	-	-							
Guarantee deposits received	618				-							
	\$ 81,209	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -							

b. Valuation techniques for financial instruments not measured at fair value

Fair value measurement for financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost will be based on the latest quoted price and agreed-upon price if these prices are available in the active markets. When market value is unavailable, the fair value of financial liabilities is evaluated based on the discounted cash flow of the financial assets and liabilities.

Due to the refundable deposits and guarantee deposits received that do not have explicit expiration dates, their fair value is evaluated based on their carrying amounts.

22. Financial Risk Management

Except as described in the following paragraph, there were no significant changes in 3S's objectives and policies applied in the financial risk management from those in note 23 of the individual financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2024.

23. Capital Risk Management

The board's policy is to maintain a strong capital base so as to maintain investor, creditor and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business. Capital consists of common stock, capital surplus, retained earnings, and non-controlling interests of 3S. The Board of Directors monitors the return on capital as well as the level of dividends to common stockholders.

The debt-to-capital ratio as of the reporting date is as follows:

	Mar	March 31, 2025		nber 31, 2024	Mar	ch 31, 2024
Total liabilities	\$	112,666	\$	124,455	\$	89,389
Total equity	\$	558,655	\$	595,940	\$	362,743
Debt-to-capital ratio		20.17%		20.88%		24.64%

3S approach to capital management for the three months ended March 31, 2025, was the same as that in 2024.

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24. Financing Activities Not Affecting Current Cash Flow

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

									Tota	l liabilities
							Gu	arantee		from
	Sł	nort-term	Lo	ong-term		Lease	de	posits	fi	nancing
	bo	rrowings	bo	rrowings	li	iabilities	ree	ceived	a	ctivities
Balance as of January 1, 2025	\$	33,833	\$	29,994	\$	12,643	\$	628	\$	77,098
Cash flows:										
Proceeds from borrowings		31,940		-		-		-		31,940
Repayments of borrowings	(24,273)	(1,688))	-		-	(25,961)
Payment of lease liabilities		-		-	(2,691)		-	(2,691)
Interest paid		-		-	(70)		-	(70)
Non-cash flow:										
Increase in lease liabilities		-		-		832		-		832
Interest expense	_	-		-		70		-		70
Balance as of March 31, 2025	\$	41,500	\$	28,306	\$	10,784	\$	628	\$	81,218

		ort-term rrowings	ong-term rrowings		Lease abilities	de	arantee eposits ceived	fi	l liabilities from nancing ctivities
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$	34,170	\$ -	\$	8,947	\$	618	\$	43,735
Cash flows:									
Proceeds from borrowings		15,018	35,000		-		-		50,018
Repayments of borrowings	(34,653)	-		-		-	(34,653)
Payment of lease liabilities		-	-	(2,761)		-	(2,761)
Interest paid		-	-	(30)		-	(30)
Non-cash flow:									
Increase in lease liabilities		-	-		808		-		808
Interest expense		-	-		30		-		30
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$	14,535	\$ 35,000	\$	6,994	\$	618	\$	57,147

25. Related-Party Transactions

A. Names and relationships with related parties

The followings are entities that have had transactions with related party during the periods covered in the individual financial statements.

Name of related parties	Relationship with 3S
KIOXIA Corporation (KIC)	A member of the board of 3S

B. Significant transactions with related parties

The followings are related parties that have had transactions with 3S during the period covered in the financial statements.

a. Sales and service revenue from related parties

	For the three months ended March 31,					
		2025		2024		
KIC	\$	5,045	\$	7,253		

The collection terms for sales to related parties will be 30 to 45 days or after the month-end; the prices of the products sold to related parties, which were determined by the products' specifications and the situation regarding market supply and demand, and there was no significant differences as compare to those of the other parties.

b. Accounts receivable from related parties

	March 31, 2025		Decem	ber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024		
KIC	\$	1,537	\$	2,055	\$	4,037	

c. Transactions with key management personnel

Key management compensation for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,						
		2025	2024				
Short-term employee benefits	\$	2,667	\$	2,564			
Post-employment benefits		81		81			
	\$	2,748	\$	2,645			

26. Pledged Assets

The carrying values of 3S's pledged assets are as follows:

		March 31, 2025		Dec	cember 31,	March 31, 2024		
Assets	Purpose of Pledged				2024			
Time deposits (recorded in	l							
other current financial	Customs duty guarantee	\$	900	\$	900	\$	900	
assets)								
Time deposits (recorded in	l							
other current financial	Purchase guarantee		10,000		10,000		10,000	
assets)								
Time deposits (recorded in	l							
other current financial	Financing facilities		-		2,000		2,000	
assets)								
Refundable deposits	Warranty guarantee		3,976		3,976		3,976	
		\$	14,876	\$	16,876	\$	16,876	

27. Commitments and Contingencies

3S has obtained licenses to use other companies' technology, which requires a monthly royalty payment based on its sales volume. 3S must also guarantee the minimum production capacity required by some outsourcing factories.

28. Losses Due to Major Disasters: None.

29. Subsequent Events: None.

30. Others

- A. 3S incurred a net loss amounting to \$361,989 as of March 31, 2025. 3S intends to adopt the following countermeasures to maintain its operation:
 - a. Marketing plans
 - (a) Continue optimizing customer and product portfolios in order to provide higher value-added and profitable services.
 - (b) Continue to enhance operation efficiency through improving material cost management and production efficiency to maximize profit.
 - b. Financial structure improvement plans

- (a) Enforce inventory management, analyze the sales status and adjust inventory levels when necessary, and close out the slow-moving inventory in order to reduce the stock risk and capital lying idle.
- (b) Plan to issue of new common shares for cash in private placement, in order to have sound financial structure and enrich working capital.
- (c) Control the labor expenditure, as well as review and improve the daily expenses of 3S in order to avoid unnecessary expenses at all costs.
- B. A summary of current-period employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, was as follows:

By function		For the three months ended					For the three months ended						
by function		March 31, 2025					March 31, 2024						
	Clas	ssified	Cla	assified	S Total		Classified as Operating		Cla	assified			
		as		as					as Operating		Total		
By item	Ope	erating	Op	erating									
By item	C	osts	Expenses				Costs		Expenses				
Employee benefits													
Salary	\$	1,476	\$	29,679	\$	31,155	\$	1,302	\$	31,593	\$	32,895	
Labor and health insurance		128		2,523		2,651		103		2,589		2,692	
Pension		72		1,380		1,452		55		1,474		1,529	
Others		56		830		886		69		1,456		1,525	
Depreciation		1,008		5,320		6,328		1,037		5,154		6,191	
Amortization		-		2,002		2,002		-		2,001		2,001	

31. Other Disclosures

A. Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the 3S:

- a. Loans to other parties: None.
- b. Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: None.
- c. Securities held as of March 31, 2025 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): None.
- d. Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- e. Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- f. Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions: None.
- B. Information on investees (excluding information on investees in Mainland China): None.
- C. Information on investment in Mainland China:

- a. The name of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information: None.
- b. Limitation on investment in Mainland China: None.
- c. Significant transactions: None.

32. Segment Information

3S operates predominantly in one industry segment which includes the in the research, development, manufacture and sale of integrated circuits (ICs). For sales to other than the individual entities and income before income tax, please see statements of comprehensive income. For assets, please see the balance sheets.